European Programme for Human Rights Education for Legal Professionals

"HELP in the 28"

Eva Pastrana, CoE Strasbourg, 14 May 2016

Funded by the European Union and the Council of Europe



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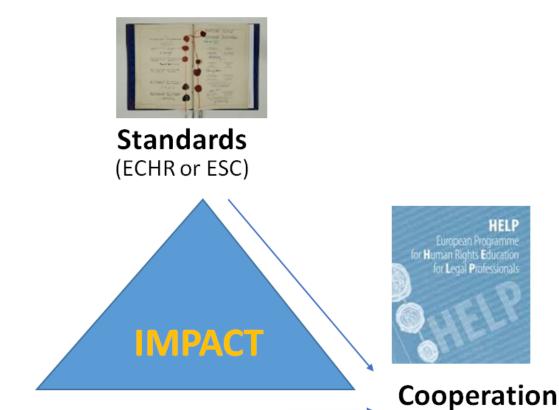


- Introduction
- Council of Europe virtuous cycle
- HELP methodology
- HELP in the 28

Why HR education is important?

To prevent
To protect
To build culture of HR

Overview





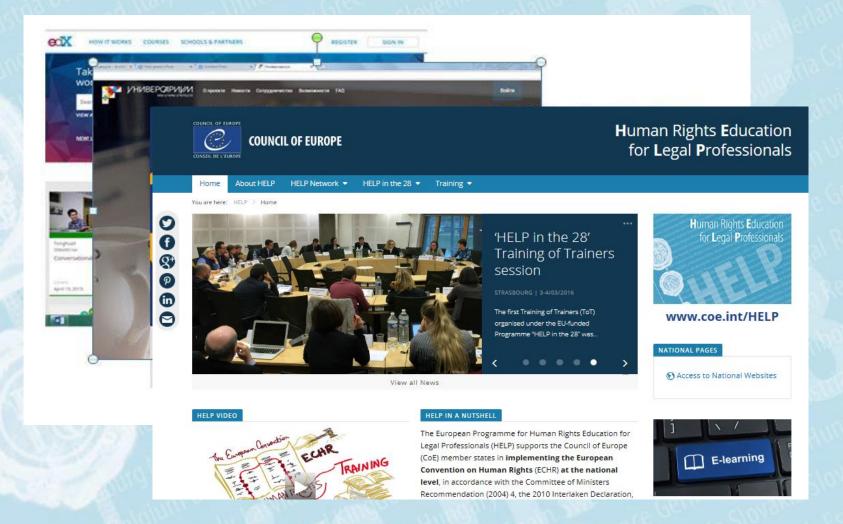
Monitoring (<u>ECtHR</u>, CPT, GRECO...)

What is HELP?

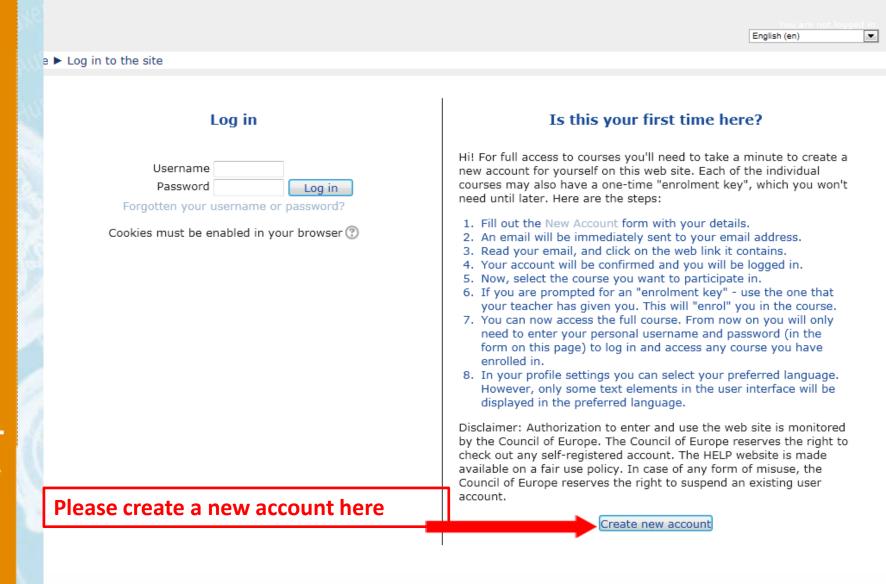
European Programme for <u>H</u>uman Rights <u>E</u>ducation for <u>L</u>egal <u>P</u>rofessionals 1) Pan-European HR Training Network!



2) Free e-learning platform



How to get access to <u>HELP e-platform</u>?



Self-Learning Courses/Resources



www.coe.int/help

List of main materials for self training -English

COUNCIL OF EUROPE	ouncil of Europe	Fluman Rights Education for Legal Professionals LOG OUT
My home > Courses > Sel	f-Training documents ► Languages ► English	Search courses: Go
Navigation My home Site home Site pages My profile My courses Courses	Course categories: Self-Training documents / Languages / English Articles Case studies on the ECHR Course Outlines Handbooks Human Rights Themes	✓ Collapse all
 Cooperation HELP - Case-law Information and Public Distance learning courses 	Articulate Courses	<u></u>

Example: click this <u>asylum course</u>

Check also this video by HELP/ECtHR on admissibility criteria !

Tutored Courses – leading to certification

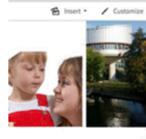


Available only to legal professionals participating in HELP-tutored courses!

Courses available

LIST OF DISTANCE COURSES

- 1. Introduction to the European Convention on Human Rights and the European Court of Human Rights
- 2. Admissibility criteria
- 3. Asylum
- 4. Family Law and Children Rights
- 5. Anti-Discrimination
- 6. Hate Crime and Hate Speech
- 7. Community Sanctions and Alternative Measures to Detention
- 8. International Co-operation in Criminal Matters
- 9. Business and Human Rights
- 10. Chemical precursors and international cooperation to combat illicit drugs production and traffic
- 11. Counterfeiting of Medical Products and Crimes against Public Health
- 12. Transitional Justice
- 13. Deliberate III Treatment In The Light Of The ECHR
- 14. Pre-trial investigation in the light of the ECHR
- 15. Property Law





List of most viewed courses



What is HELP in the 28?

 Built on the European Programme for Human Rights Education for Legal Professionals

Watch this

and visit HELP website



- Funded by a EU grant DG Justice (1.6 M)
- Reinforces "HELP" Network in the 28 EU MS

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Goal of HELP in the 28?

HELP EU legal professionals (*) to apply EU Charter, ECHR and ESC in their daily work



(*) Judges prosecutors and lawyers

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"HELP in the 28" courses

- Four (4) new courses :
 - Fight against racism, xenophobia and homophobia/transphobia
 - Labour rights
 - Data protection and privacy rights
 - Right to the integrity of the person (bioethics)





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Fight against racism, xenophobia and homophobia/transphobia

Introduction – Perceptions and bias / key concepts

Legal Framework:

- ECHR/ESC EU Law
- Role of different actors
- Extensive ECtHR & CJEU case-law!!

Racism and xenophobia

- Hate crime/Hate speech/harassment
- Discrimination

Homophobia/transphobia

- Hate crime/hate speech/harassment
- Respect for private and family life
- Discrimination

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Data Protection and privacy rights

Challenges



Threats linked to technological development (faster than laws)

Threats from both public and private actors

Different sources of law, different legal regimes

Protecting the data ? Protecting the persons ?

"Personal data" = any information relating to an identified or identifiable individual

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Data Protection and privacy rights EUROPEAN STANDARDS

EU system:

- **Charter of Fundamental Rights**
- **Data Protection Directive**
- CJEU jurisprudence
- WP29 opinions
- **EDPS** opinions

CoE system

- **ECHR** •
- Convention 108
- ECtHR jurisprudence
- Soft law by CoE • institutions

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Data Protection and privacy rights

Basic knowledge:

- Legal framework
- Role of European institutions
- concepts, principles and rules

Problematic Areas:

- health
- media
- e-communications & marketing
- new technologies
- work place surveillance

Enforcement:

- Remedies and enforcement (administrative, criminal and civil law)
- Transborder data flows

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Right to the integrity of the persons (bioethics)

 RIOP: linked to human dignity and protection of everyone's physical and mental space

– Broad right:

- Prohibition of torture
- Less grave forms of interference with a person's body and mind

Existing case law:

- disclosure of medical data without consent
- unwanted medical interventions
- physical abuse
- treatment of people with disabilities
- end of life situations
- mental health
- sexual and reproductive health





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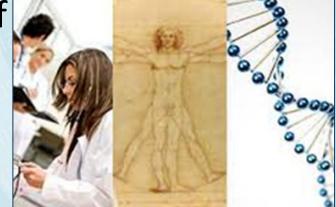


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Right to the integrity of the persons (bioethics)

- I. Right to integrity
- II. Right to integrity in the fields of medicine and biology:
- Principle of free and informed consent
- Prohibition of eugenics
- Prohibition of human reproductive cloning



Prohibition of financial gain

The Charter
Article 3 (right to integrity of the person)
Article 4 (prohibition of torture)
Article 2 (right to life)

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Labour rights

Glossary

- 1. Introduction: labour rights as human rights
- 2. Right to work and employment relationship
- 3. Working time
- 4. Fair remuneration and protection of wages
- 5. Termination of employment
- 6. Equality and non-discrimination
- 7. Collective labour rights
- 8. Freedom of association the right to negotiate
- 9. Occupational safety and health







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HELP/UNHCR Course "Asylum"

GOAL: to strengthen and harmonise ECHR standards on asylum across the CoE MS ECHR does not contain a right to asylum. But any asylum-seeker under CoE MS jurisdiction is entitled to all ECHR rights

Joint HELP/UNHCR e-learning course

CONTENT: main ECHR provisions relating to asylum and developing ECtHR case law

Introduction Article 3 - Prohibition of torture Article 5 - Right to liberty and security Article 8 - Right to respect for private and family life Article 13 - Right to an effective remedy Article 2, Protocol 4 - Freedom of movement

Case-law provides also protection for asylum seekers:

Art. 3 and non-admission at the borderArt. 13 and 3 on the right to an effective remedyArt. 8 and family unity/reunification

National versions can also include the interactions between ECHR and EU law, the right to an effective remedy as well as Dublin cases



HELP/UNHCR Course "Asylum"

Practical learning tool to be followed by participants with an average of 3-4 hours within a 2-week period for a 3-month period

TARGET in the CoE member States:

- Judges of administrative/specialised courts (asylum and/or expulsion)
- Administrative authorities
- Lawyers
- UNHCR staff

Model course: general tool which is meant to be adjusted to the national context of the concerned State where it is being implemented

National adaptation: different forms and relatively flexible



"HELP in the 28" courses piloted in 13 EU MS

Country	Partner	Course
Austria	Bar Association	Data protection
Belgium	Flemish Bar Association	Integrity person -bioethics
	Judicial Training Institute	Integrity person -bioethics
Croatia	Judicial Academy	Racism, xenophobia, homophobia
Estonia	The Supreme Court of Estonia	Data protection
France	Ecole Nationale de la Magistrature	Data protection
	Institut des Droits de l'Homme du Barreau de Paris	Integrity person -bioethics
	Ordre des avocats de Paris	Integrity person -bioethics
	Service Juridique Ligue Internationale Contre le Racisme	Racism, xenophobia, homophobia
Greece	School of Judges	Labour rights
Italy	Bar Association	Racism, xenophobia, homophobia
	Bar Association	Data protection
	Italian School of Judiciary	Integrity person -bioethics
Latvia	Bar Association	Data protection
Lithuania	Bar Association	Data protection
	National Court Administration	Labour rights
Poland	National School of Judiciary and Public Prosecution	Integrity person -bioethics
	Polish Bar Council	Data protection
Portugal	Centre for Judicial Studies	Labour rights
Slovenia	Judicial Training Centre	Labour rights
Spain	General Council of the Judiciary	Racism, xenophobia, homophobia
	Spanish Bar Council	Data protection
UK	Bar Council	Data protection

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"HELP in the 28"



HELP in the 28 - I Austria Belgium Croatia Estonia France Greece Italy Latvia Lithuania Poland Portugal Slovenia Spain UK

Not yet

Bulgaria Cyprus Czech R. Denmark Finland Germany Hungary Ireland Luxembourg Malta **Netherlands** Romania Slovakia Sweden

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"HELP in the 28" seminars in 2016:

- Data protection and privacy rights France June 2015 – ENM
- Fight against racism, xenophobia, homophobia and transphobia - Spain, 25-26 July
- Labour rights Slovenia, 26-27 September
- Right to the integrity of the person (bioethics) -Belgium, 6-7 October

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Six strenghts of "HELP in the 28"

- a HELP **Network** of EU judicial training institutions & Bar Associations
- Partnership with EJTN
- "a la carte" -adapted to national language & law
- "Train the trainers" for national ownership
- quality content merging the EU Charter, ECHR and ESC with national law
- modern technologies

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Goal: Integration of HELP courses in national curricula

- Legal practitioners as guardians of human rights, including European system of HR
- HR complaints solved at national level
- Implementation of ECHR- shared responsibility
- Direct link between good training and good judgments

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"HELP in the 28"

Thank you very much for your attention!

More information: Eva.Pastrana@coe.int

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30